

English for Preparatory
Engineering Schools

Prep. English Revision Worksheets
(level 2)

Let's Express
Differently...

450 examples

for language practice
(With Keys)

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My Word

One of the most challenging sections for students at Preparatory Engineering Schools when taking an English exam is the use of English “Express differently” task. This section of the language part requires students to understand a number of different relationships simultaneously occurring within the English language. Candidates are provided with an example sentence and a “key word or phrase” to start with. Using this “key word or phrase”, the student is expected to re-write the original sentence whilst keeping its context and meaning the same. There are a number of procedures, tips and techniques to get better at this type of exam task. However, the most effective advice I can give is practice, practice and.....yes, practice! Below is a list of 45 tasks in which some of the fundamental (that means basic) language mechanisms candidates are expected to be familiar with.

To your success,

Karima Taguia

Express differently, keep the same meaning and start as given:

Task.1

1. If it doesn't rain, the crops won't be good.

The crops won't be good

2. It's a pity, I can't understand Chinese.

If only I

3. He went to the cyber café because he doesn't have a P.C at home.

If he

4. You'll have to study hard if you want to become an engineer.

You won't become an engineer

5. The champion didn't take the fight seriously, so he didn't win.

Had the champion

6. You can camp here if you leave no mess.

Provided you

7. I didn't see the signal, so I didn't stop.

Had I

8. I am sorry that you hurt him.

I wish that he

9. He didn't tell me he was a vegetarian, so I didn't cook him something more suitable.

Had he

10. It's a pity, we don't know where to look for him.

If only we

Task.2

1. We don't see you very often because you live so far away.

If you

2. If you had left earlier, you would have caught the bus.

Had you

3. I regret having sold my house.

If only I

4. He doesn't go there any longer.

No longer

5. They rarely gave their kids a chance to discuss their decisions.

Rarely

6. He little knows how unreliable the reports are.

Little

7. What a pity! I haven't a driving license.

I wish

8. If you don't hurry up, you will be late.

Unless you

9. I didn't understand what he wanted as he didn't leave a message.

If he

10. Jane didn't lend me the money, so I didn't buy the car.

Had Jane

Task.3

1. I am not responsible for what happened.

In no way

2. I knew so little about astronomy that the lecture was difficult for me to follow.

So little

3. Signals from GPS satellites help you to call your mother, power your home and even land your plane.

Not only

4. The findings of our research should not be published before they are fully endorsed by our research team.

Not until

5. This farming technique not only uses fewer resources but also gives better crops.

In addition to

6. You will not find a greater public interest in any field other than genetics.

In no other field

7. The research team makes no apologies.

Never

8. He didn't realize that he had lost it till he got home.

Not till

9. He became so suspicious that he left without saying good-bye.

So

10. Tom only understood the meaning of the comment when he saw his wife's face.

Only when

Task.4

1. "I was planning to visit you next week, but I won't be able to come because I have a cold."

Grandmother said that

2. "I don't have any qualifications because I left school at an early age."

She told the manager that

3. The dean pointed out to the students that the university was going to cancel the MBA course it had started the year before.

Talking to the students, the dean said: "-----"

4. "We will change the assembly line we installed three years ago."

The manager promised that

5. They are raising the needed funds to set up a company which builds rockets.

They are raising the needed funds to set up a

6. The Fukushima nuclear plant was swamped by a tsunami which was generated by a quake.

The Fukushima nuclear plant was swamped by a

7. The U.S space shuttle Discovery and its crew ended a mission that lasted 13 days.

The U.S space shuttle Discovery and its crew ended a -----mission.

8. We need an aerial which is twenty feet high.

We need a

9. She was so kind a woman.

They were

10. He needs a ruler which has the shape of a T and whose length is fifty centimeters.

He needs a-----ruler.

Task.5

1. They held a meeting yesterday.

A meeting

2. The Internet is invading our privacy.

Our privacy

3. They have placed invisible devices in the conference hall to record whatever their enemies would say in the course of the meeting.

Invisible devices

4. You will have to be examined again.

The doctor

5. People say a cure for old age has been discovered.

A cure for old age

6. Scientists in Japan found that highly radioactive water has leaked out of a reactor.

Highly radioactive water

7. They said journalists didn't give fake information about the lost plane.

No fake information

8. People thought he ate all the food.

He

9. They assume that money has not always led to happiness.

Money

10. We haven't paid enough attention to the damage caused to the environment.

Not enough

Task.6

1. He never behaved so badly.

Never

2. We could find the car nowhere.

Nowhere

3. If you should require any further information, please contact us at our office.

Should

4. He has hardly done anything to help them.

Hardly

5. She scarcely goes out alone.

Scarcely

6. The shop can in no way be held responsible for customers' lost property.

In no way

7. He was able to make himself heard only by shouting.

Only by shouting

8. Her presence has seldom been a problem.

Seldom

9. He rarely did anything in the morning but read newspapers.

Rarely

10. She is not only a gifted musician but also responsible.

Not only

Task.7

1. He didn't read the instructions. That's why he didn't understand the game.

Had he

2. He received less consideration than he had expected.

He didn't

3. I sent you the document because you asked for it.

Had

4. I wouldn't eat that food if I wasn't really hungry.

Unless I

5. I couldn't find a vacant seat as the bus was crowded.

The bus was so

6. He wanted to reach the top shelf so he stood on a chair.

He stood on chair so that

7. If he calls, tell him to come at once.

Should

8. It wasn't necessary for them to bring presents.

They

9. Provided that the spare parts arrive on time, we will be able to repair the car.

We will be able to repair the car

10. Thanks to his parents' support, he could pursue his studies abroad.

Without his parents' support, he

Task.8

1. Smoking is bad for your health and bad for your purse.

Not only

2. I didn't know he was ill; so I didn't visit him.

If I

3. She told me: "I'll pay you back next week."

She informed me that

4. He rang the police, which wasn't necessary.

He

5. Scientists hardly believe in groundless theories.

Hardly

6. It is impossible to carry out the experiment now.

The experiment

7. To my mind, you should review chapter III.

If I

8. It is advisable for most firms to adopt stricter environmental rules.

Most firms

9. They declined my offer.

My offer was turned

10. Genetic engineers are manipulating newly discovered genes.

Newly discovered genes

Task.9

1. Henry Ford first vehicle was powered by a four-horse power engine.

A four-horse power engine

2. To carry out the experiment, I spent 12 hours while my friend spent 4 hours.

To carry out the experiment, I spent three times

3. He's not accustomed to getting up early.

He's not used to

4. This is the busiest man that I have ever met!

I have never met a man

5. As he gets older, he works less and less.

The

6. The plane left the ground on time.

The plane took

7. The steak is too tough for Barbara to cut.

The steak isn't

8. I haven't seen her for ages.

It's ages since

9. The two knives are not new.

Neither

10. I went nowhere.

I didn't

Task.10

1. People do not read as much as they used to many years ago.

Many years ago, people read

2. She likes science-fiction films better than romantic ones.

She prefers

3. The project will discontinue next year owing to the government's lack of funds.

The project will discontinue next year since

4. She closed the door quietly because she didn't want the baby to wake up.

She closed the door quietly so that the baby

5. I need four books and I have only two.

I need twice

6. This machine is fully automated. It is also cost-effective.

In addition to

7. Scientists think a drug to stop Ebola disease has been discovered.

A drug to stop Ebola disease

8. Unless we use a method that is proven at a wide scale, our results will not be credible.

Unless we use a -----method, our results will not be credible

9. Although the population grew, the resources remained the same.

Despite

10. These are the highest unemployment figures Tunisia has ever known!

Tunisia has never known

Task.11

1. Despite the nation's attempt to reduce unemployment, no effective results have been achieved.

Although

2. You will become slimmer if you go on diet.

You won't

3. I regret not having bought some tickets for the concert.

I wish

4. The shoes are not my size.

The shoes do not

5. She is still on her way here.

She hasn't

6. We hardly got into the town when it began to rain.

Hardly

7. I advise you not to see that film.

You had

8. That book doesn't deserve to be read.

That book is not

9."The Japanese have taken drastic measures to stop fishing whales because these species are now threatened by extinction. If they continue catching them, they will disappear."

He informed me that

and added that

10. It is necessary to wash vegetables before cooking them.

Vegetables

Task .12

1. You stayed in the sun and you are suffering from sunburn.

Not only

2. Special attention should be paid when handling fluorides.

They'd

3. If alcohol is not kept in a bottle, it will evaporate.

Unless

4. They are substances that are producing lead.

They are

5. She didn't carry the bag since it was heavy.

Had the bag

6. It is impossible he committed the crime.

He

7. To my mind, you should try again.

If I

8. People think scientists will find a cure for cancer.

A cure for cancer

9. People will keep on taking drugs for there aren't any concrete measures taken.

Should no

10. They are likely to question her.

She will

Task.13

1. Mr. Smith is using a machine which harvests corn.

A----- machine-----by Mr. Smith.

2. Family life is changing.

Family life is not what it

3. His statement was so shocking that several journalists left the conference room.

His statement caused

4. The things he suggested were quite reasonable.

What

5. We listened to records the whole evening.

We spent the whole evening

6. He drove fast because he wanted to arrive on time.

He drove fast in order

7. I could not hear anything since there was a lot of noise.

It was so

8. The child is 4 years old. So he can't go to school.

The child is too

9. It's a pity; I didn't see the film.

I wish

10. Although he is extremely wealthy, he doesn't give any donation to charity.

Despite his

Task.14

1. I didn't see the red lights. So I didn't stop.

Had I

2. In spite of the terrible pains in her legs, she managed to climb the tree.

Although

3. I advise you to take your umbrella.

You should

4. If we all behaved like that, there wouldn't be anything living on this island.

Were

5. I never suspected this would happen again.

Never

6. It is technically feasible to use superconductors to increase the speed of computers.

Superconductors

7. The test was carried out on a small sample; however, it showed substantial results.

Although

8. People say Chinese food is the best in the world.

Chinese food

9. Sami was not hurt because he was wearing a seat belt.

If Sami had not been wearing a seat belt, he

10. Human cloning is being experimented with although opponents criticize it fiercely.

In spite of

TASK.15

1. He doesn't work overtime; that's why his living condition doesn't improve.

If he works overtime, his living condition

2. It was unethical to accept the bribe.

You

3. I will go on condition that my expenses are paid.

Provided

4. They didn't pay attention, so they fell in the well.

If they

5. I didn't lend him the money because I was broke.

Had I

6. We have met before if I am not mistaken!

We have met before unless

7. She didn't visit the whole town because she didn't have enough time.

If she

8. It would be best to send applications to the address below.

Applications

9. The job interview was more challenging than I had expected.

I had expected the job interview

10. When shipping goods, it is advisable to use appropriate packaging.

When shipping goods, you

TASK.16

1. There are many satellites based in space used to monitor pollution.

There are-----satellites.

2. It is obligatory for you to obey them.

You

3. XO laptop uses so little power that it can run for hours on a car battery.

Thanks to

4. This project will take two years to complete.

By 2021, we

5. He barely understood anything about the conference.

Barely

6. I knew so little about astronomy that the lecture was difficult for me to follow.

So little

7. I have eaten so much and now I feel full up.

I wish that

8. As the amount of CO₂ in the atmosphere increases, people become more threatened by global warming.

The

9. They claim industrialization is the cause of global warming.

Industrialization

10. It's a smell that causes coughs.

It's a -----smell.

Task.17

1. She was so young that she could not understand it.

She wasn't

2. Despite its accuracy, this machine is not expensive.

Even though

3. The hairdresser will cut my hair.

I'm going to the hairdresser to

4. Because of his injury, he didn't win the race.

If he

5. There was no bathroom, and what is more bugs in the bed.

Not only

6. I advise you to see that film.

You ought

7. Bob doesn't live in London any longer.

Bob lives in London

8. Oil causes more pollution than solar energy.

Solar energy isn't

9. Everything went wrong because she didn't tell him the truth.

Had she

10. People have often said that television will replace the cinema.

Television

TASK.18

1. You are advised to go on diet.

You had

2. It was only yesterday that he got paid.

Not until

3. Father didn't know the language and this made it difficult for him to know his way.

Father didn't know the language

4. The things he reported are useful.

What

5. In spite of the strong competition, the company has made great profits.

Although

6. To mind you should hurry up.

If I

7. It is unnecessary for you to buy a new book.

You needn't

8. She never drinks milk in the morning.

Never

9. Have they done all the work?

Has all the work-----?

10. You must never take your helmet off while you are riding a motorbike.

Helmets must always

TASK.19

1. I haven't seen her for ages.

It's been a long time

2. She didn't catch the bus as she didn't hurry up.

If she

4. It was wrong of you to say that.

You shouldn't

5. The repairs will take us two years to finish.

In two years' time, we

6. Because she was extremely poor, she couldn't buy anything.

Because of

7. If I were you, I wouldn't go there.

To my mind, you

8. These shoes still need repairing.

These shoes have not

9. I have never had a trip as nice as this.

This is the

10. Probably, he won't find us.

He

TASK.20

1. They think he has left the country.

He is

2. Despite its cheap price, no one could buy it.

Although

3. Many people consider that the USA is the policeman of the world.

The USA

4. He is a poet who loves nature.

He is a -----poet.

5. Because of the storm, the flight was cancelled.

If the weather

6. We didn't visit the tower because we didn't have enough time.

If we

7. The nurse regrets having told the patient the truth.

The nurse wishes she

8. The nurse regrets having told the patient the truth.

The nurse wishes the patient

9. The nurse regrets having told the patient the truth.

The nurse regrets the truth

10. He is my friend.

He is a

Task.21

1. He had never thought she could have been so rude.

Never

2. “Was he mad or simply a stranger with unusual customs?” they wonder.

They wonder

3. The room is too dark to see anything.

The room isn't

4. They drank juice daily.

Juice

5. They were listening to the new program.

The new program

6. Because the sea waves were violent, they all sank.

If the sea waves

7. He is getting old; as a result he's growing mature.

The

8. He was exhausted; yet he continued working.

Despite

9. “Did he write a complaint to the manager?” they wondered.

They wondered

10. “Where do you hide your toys?” Mum asked her daughter.

Mum asked her daughter

Task.22

1. Despite the environmentalists' criticism of gene manipulation, genetic engineers continue experimenting with genes.

Although

2. They are to seek his assistance in the implementation of this project.

His assistance

3. The scientist is making a new experiment.

A new experiment

4. He runs fast.

He is a

5. Certainly he didn't wear the blue jacket.

He can't

6. It is probable that he'll change his mind.

He

7. Wars never make people happy.

Never

8. As it is cold, you must wear a shirt with long sleeves.

As it is cold, you must wear a----- shirt.

9. There will be twenty questions in the final exam.

We will take a -----exam.

10. The son is smarter than the father.

The father isn't so

TASK.23

1. This is the worst film that I have ever seen!

I have never seen such

2. Charlie Chaplin was the first person to control every aspect of the process through which films are made.

Charlie Chaplin was the first person to control every aspect of the

3. In 1916, Charlie Chaplin was the actor who was paid the highest in the world.

In 1916, Charlie Chaplin was the

4. He is renting a machine that harvests corn.

He is renting a-----machine.

5. They are likely to turn down her application.

Her application will

6. It is compulsory for girls to wear the school uniform.

Girls

7. Perhaps, he forgot the appointment.

He

8. I'm sure there was something wrong with the machine.

There

9. It is unnecessary for you to turn on the light as I can see quite well.

You

10. I'm sure mum cooked it.

Mum must

TASK.24

1. Discipline has broken down completely.

There has

2. It was wrong of you not to help her.

You

3. The floods have affected only the poor.

Only the poor

4. Many people were killed by the Ebola virus.

Ebola virus

5. She said that she had written many letters the year before.

She said: “-----”

6. The new bridge is being built by a Japanese company.

A Japanese company

7. If the experiment doesn't succeed, he'll be disappointed.

Unless

8. He was charged with murder.

He was accused-----murder.

9. After some hesitation, he made up his mind.

After some hesitation, he-----a decision.

10. As they helped us, we managed to survive.

Thanks to

Task.25

1. I regret not having rung her up.

I wish

2. I never drink Coca-Cola while eating.

I am not

3. Possibly, they were watching TV.

They

4. Environmentalists think man is causing global warming.

Man

5. There has been no complete justice at any time in history.

At no time

6. Scientists are tracking that satellite which orbits the earth.

That-----by scientists.

7. Who is the owner of this briefcase?

Who does-----?

8. His ideas were understood wrongly.

His ideas were

9. He behaved badly.

He

10. As you were noisy, I couldn't focus.

Because of

Task.26

1. I won't believe a word he says.

On no account

2. She told me that she had sold her house the previous year.

She said: "-----."

3. This process is for gathering information.

It is an

4. As soon as he said it, everyone left the lecture.

No sooner

5. She didn't attend the meeting because she was sick.

Due to her

6. He gave her a word of praise.

Only on very rare occasions

7. She had hardly begun the lesson when the inspector knocked on the door.

Hardly

8. They said nothing for a whole hour.

Not a single word

9. Because this smart house costs \$ 800.000 no one can afford it.

This smart house is too

10. Distant learning not only gives you the flexibility to take your classes when you like but also offers the convenience to do it from your own home.

Not only

Task.27

1. Farmers are advised not to grow GM crops.

Farmers had

2. It was wrong of you to beat your children.

You wish

3. He's likely to come.

He'll

4. It's a pity, she didn't tear the letter.

She should

5. Perhaps he's in France.

He

6. Mum doesn't let me go to the disco.

I

7."When did she leave?"

I wanted to know

8. My car broke, so it wasn't possible for me to give you a lift.

If my car

9. He didn't recognize his fault, so I didn't forgive him.

Had he

10. He always forgets our appointment.

Our appointment

Task.28

1. Despite his sincere apology, she didn't forgive him.

Even though his

2. Robert told me that his father had flown to Dallas the year before.

Robert said: "-----."

3. They suppose that the new product will come out soon.

The new product

4. That company needs a worker with high skills.

That company needs a

5. He would ask his kids to save some money for their university studies.

He would ask his kids to have

6. It was unnecessary for you to go to a doctor.

You

7. He did not do his job properly because he was sick.

Had he

8. The conventional batteries do not last as long as the nanotechnological ones do.

The nanotechnological batteries last

9. They say she is looking for a job.

She is said

10. It was a wonderful concert.

What a

TASK.29

1. Although he was extremely tired, he insisted on helping me.

In spite of

2. She had scarcely entered the room when she was greeted by the host and hostess.

Scarcely

3. If he calls, tell him to come here at once.

Should

4. There is very little sugar in the coffee.

There is hardly

5. Roger is smart as well as hard-working.

Besides

6. He managed to find a job in a short time.

He succeeded

7. Efforts to reduce unemployment have not achieved any significant results.

No significant results

8. When he was young, he used to make six calls whereas now he makes only two.

He used

9. I found this book by chance.

I came

10. You have to perform your school tasks.

You have to carry-----your school tasks.

Task.30

1. The journey wasn't comfortable and it wasn't interesting.

The journey was

2. The internet is changing our lives.

Our lives

3. No reliable evidence that computer games contribute to long-term violence has been found.

Studies haven't

4. They are to seek his assistance in the implementation of this project.

His assistance

5. He drank a lot of coffee. That's why he couldn't sleep.

Had he

6. Both countries try to make their relations stronger.

Both countries try to -----their relations.

7. The faster he works, the more mistakes he makes.

As he works faster,

8. Scientists are studying the new breed of virus.

A new breed of virus

9. The disorder is being caused by the excessive use of the internet.

The excessive use of the internet

10. What should have been done to help the addict?

What should you-----?

Task.31

1. The table is so heavy that he can't lift it.

The table is too

2. The average human learns not only to accept but also to seek responsibility.

Not only

3. These strategies will enable him to exercise constant surveillance over their work.

These strategies will make

4. Coercing a student to learn will lead to resistance, apathy and minimum effort.

Resistance

5. This is as naïve as it is untrue.

This is both

6. Under the right conditions, many people will find sufficient satisfaction in their work.

If

7. Teachers have to set up the right conditions for this to happen.

It is up to

8. Student motivation can be harnessed by enriching the learning experience.

The way

9. It is possible to move a fingerprint.

A fingerprint

10. They've promised a rise for years now.

It's years

Task.32

1. The trip was quiet, even though we were packed as tight as sardines into a football excursion trip.

In spite

2. They hid their money until they were safe.

Not until

3. Streets on the way to the Watford ground were deserted.

There was

4. Stoke, Chelsea and West Ham are the worst I've seen.

I've

5. More than likely he has no interest in football.

Football

6. It is not true that all football hooligans are unintelligent.

It would

7. They show little interest in philosophy.

They don't

8. Nothing they say is worth taking seriously.

There's no point

9." Why can't they stop my nose bleeding?" he asked.

He wanted to know

10. How many of them have learned how to fight?

I'd like

Task.33

1. It is much simpler to do than to describe.

Describing

2. You'll end up free but bald.

In spite

3. It is a unique system of self-defense for women.

There is

4. Women have advantages over men in spite of their different build.

Though

5. She said she felt more confident now that she had learned self-defense.

She said: "I-----."

6. He'd been told if he started to smoke again he wouldn't last six months.

They'd told him:"-----".

7. They'll be forced to pay £ 65 a year if the government gives in.

Should

8 The great millennium has become a political reality.

The great millennium has turned

9. He has written a book," The Privileged Ones".

The book he has written is

10. The meal ticket includes a family snapshot with the Prince and Princess.

A family snapshot

Task.34

1. Environmentalists say that global warming is a real threat to the universe.

Global warming

2. He can't fulfill that task because he is weak.

He isn't

3. He was creative, however, he did not win the prize.

Despite his

4 I don't wish to comment further.

I have

5. It is known that those scientists have recently made the most outstanding contributions in the fields of physics, chemistry or medicine.

Those scientists

6. I was sorry I spent so much money.

I regret

7. It is likely to rain.

It will

8. He could hardly be blamed for the accident.

Hardly

9. The police didn't believe him because he didn't tell the truth.

If the truth

10. They say that a TV journalist revealed the secret plans.

The secret plans

TASK .35

1. They are displaced from their region which is torn by war.

They are displaced from their-----region.

2. They seldom took safety measures.

Seldom

3. To my mind, you should consult a psychiatrist.

If I

4. Teenagers used to read in their free time.

Teenagers don't

5. Many students choose to pursue their studies abroad.

Many students choose to carry -----their studies abroad.

6. He was highly motivated, so he finished his project before the deadline.

Thanks to his

7. A sole proprietor owns the business and supervises its operations.

In addition to

8. You are advised to be punctual.

You had

9. The company will call some job applicants for an interview.

Some job applicants

10. Owing to the heavy rain, we had to give up the idea of a boat trip.

Because it

Task.36

1. Neither has any intention of giving up.

Both

2. He was extremely tired, so he left early.

As a result of his

3. She has always pronounced my name wrongly.

She has always-----my name.

4. “Which film did you watch last night?”, my friend asked.

My friend asked

5. It is the government’s responsibility to solve this problem.

The government is responsible-----this problem.

6. Perhaps her own parents gave her some money.

She-----by her own parents.

7. If you don’t lend me the money, I will not be able to buy a new car.

I won’t be able to buy a new car

8. I regret not having attended my English courses.

I wish

9. Despite their high qualifications, they haven’t the necessary soft skills.

Although

10. They seldom drove fast.

Seldom

Task 37

1. China is a country which consumes rice.

China is a -----country.

2. They lost the match because they underestimated their opponent.

If they

3. It wasn't necessary for you to make all that noise when you came home.

You

4. People say a cure for old age has been discovered.

A cure for old age

5. They didn't launch the satellite because they had some problems.

Had they

6. Any hope that this will change things is slender and remote.

There is hardly

7. I hardly knew what it was.

I had almost

8. Developing countries are advised to focus on their economic problems.

Developing countries should

9. He sees the Internet as the symbol of technological development of any country.

As far as he is concerned, the Internet

10. He went on a journey that lasts 20 days.

He went on a-----journey.

Task.38

1. They believed that the worker stole the car.

The worker was believed

2. The judge asked: "Can the expert anticipate what's going to happen if the guilty is pronounced not guilty".

The judge asked

3. You must be proud of him.

You are

4. I'm sure he didn't recognize her voice.

He

5. Possibly they were watching TV.

They

6. The workers went on strike because the government didn't accept their demands.

Had

7. It was wrong of you to use your brother's mobile without his permission.

You

8. What concerns me is the increasing amount being spent on advertising.

The

9. It's a pity we don't have any other alternative.

We wish

10. The closing of so many factories would leave thousands unemployed.

Thousands

Task.39

1. “Tunisia has no problem in terms of skills, but it just needs to catch up with the technology”, the government official said.

The government official said

2. The poor have benefited less than the rich.

The poor haven't

3. This was his fifth visit to a detoxification unit.

He

4. The company withdrew all the devices that operate with batteries from the market.

The company withdrew-----devices from the market.

5. It is advisable to consult your doctor regularly.

You

6. It is impossible for you to make a call because the telephone is out of work.

You

7. She felt ashamed which wasn't necessary.

She

8. They broadcast the new film on channel 4 last week.

The new film

9. I'm sure it was Tom who ate the cake.

Tom

10. They punished players who broke the rules.

They punished-----players.

TASK.40

1. Neither mum nor dad punished me.

Mum didn't punish me and neither

2. We think Jane made a delicious cake yesterday.

Jane is thought

3. He resembles his father in appearance.

He takes

4. I prefer watching TV to reading a book.

I'd rather

5. Despite his hard work, he wasn't rewarded.

Although

6. He put the responsibility on his teacher.

He -----his teacher.

7. He removed his shoes before coming in.

He ----- his shoes off before coming in.

8. Although he was dismissed from work, he didn't feel humiliated.

Despite

9. As the temperature increases, the vegetables grow faster.

The

10 People say that he has been fighting in the war.

He is said

Task.41

1. It's a pity. I can't find the registration office.

If only

2. An American company is testing the new drugs before they're on sale.

The new drugs

3. Families no longer have many children.

Families used

4. It's a pity, you didn't attend the English class last week.

You ought

5. They are visiting the museum now.

The museum

6. You'll have to study hard if you want to become an engineer.

You won't become an engineer

7. It was so expensive that they could not buy it.

It was too

8. Fossil fuels produce a lot of CO₂ whereas solar power produces little to no carbon.

Unlike

9. I am sorry I didn't keep my promise.

I wish my promise

10. It was only yesterday that he got paid.

Not until yesterday

Task.42

1. “Did they sit for the exam last week?”

I wanted to know

2. They believe that Einstein was a man of immense contradiction.

Einstein

3. We will go for a walk of five miles.

We will go for a-----walk.

4. He not only smokes heavily but also drinks like a fish.

Not only

5. He makes shoes very well.

He is a

6. It is three weeks since I saw Michael.

I haven't

7. The bank manager will give me a loan if I am sure that I can repay it.

The bank manager won't

8. She sprained her ankle and broke her wrist as well.

Not only

9. Physicists have recently found traces of the subatomic particle known as “W”.

Traces of the subatomic particle known as “W”

10. We should start by using generators powered by wind to cut costs.

We should start using-----generators to cut costs.

Task.43

1. The patient will die if he doesn't undergo a surgical operation.

The patient will die unless

2. He tried to rush not to miss the bus.

He tried to rush so that

3. He managed to survive thanks to the heart donation.

He succeeded-----thanks to the heart donation.

4. As they were bored, they left early.

Due to

5. Certainly ecologists warned planters about the storm.

Ecologists

6. Security cameras are the best solution if they are not misused.

Security cameras are the best solution unless

7. The newest technological gadgets are very expensive to be easily bought.

The newest technological gadgets are not

8. Economists say that the recession has affected every company on that list

The recession is said

9. "We doubled the production last year and we will probably do again", announced the manager.

The manager announced

10." Were you late for school?", she asked.

She asked

Task.44

1. They think that the Internet invaded the whole globe.

The Internet

2. Even though Facebook has attempted to secure privacy, no concrete results have been reached.

Despite Facebook

3. I'm sure someone hacked my Twitter account.

My Twitter account must

4. Facebook users seldom face such privacy issues.

Seldom

5." I'm not going to throw anyone under the bus".

Mark Zuckerberg said

6. The company will no longer allow developers to access the guest list.

The company won't

7. Hundreds of thousands of users were paid a small fee to take a personality test.

Hundreds of thousands of users were paid a small fee in the aim

8. I was stupid to say that.

I shouldn't

9. Britain is reported to have more than £4 million CCTV (closed circuit television) cameras.

People report that

10. The microdrone is a craft that flies and has the size of a toy.

The microdrone is a-----craft.

TASK.45

1. They never sought their teacher's assistance.

Never

2. This building will take architects two years to design.

By 2021, architects

3. They live in a building that has four storeys.

They live in a-----building.

4. It is advisable for you to stop gossiping.

You should

5. She is too busy to visit you.

She isn't

6. He was fired because he didn't behave properly.

He was fired because of his

7. Teenagers are playing video games everywhere.

Video games

8. Prices are not dropping.

Prices are not going

9. Like Google, Facebook is hard to compete with.

Google is as

10. People say that television encourages passive enjoyment.

Television

Key answers:

Let's check together!

Task.1

1. The crops won't be good unless it rains.
2. If only I could understand Chinese.
- 3 If he had had a P.C at home, he wouldn't have gone to the cyber café.
4. You won't become an engineer unless you study hard.
5. Had the champion taken the fight seriously, he would have won.
6. Provided you leave no mess, you can camp here.
7. Had I seen the signal, I would have stopped.
8. I wish that he hadn't been hurt. (by you.)
9. Had he told me he was a vegetarian, I would have cooked him something more suitable.
- 10 If only we knew where to look for him.

Task.2

1. If you lived so near/didn't live so far away, we would see you very often.
2. Had you left earlier, you would have caught the bus.
- 3 If only I hadn't sold my house.
4. No longer does he go there.
5. Rarely did they give their kids a chance to discuss their decisions.
6. Little does he know how unreliable the reports are.
7. I wish I had a driving license.
8. Unless you hurry up, you will be late.
9. If he had left a message, I would have understood what he wanted.
10. Had Jane lent me the money, I would have bought the car.

Task.3

1. In no way am I responsible for what happened.
2. So little did I know about astronomy that the lecture was difficult for me to follow.
3. Not only do signals from GPS satellites help you to call your mother but also power your home and even land your plane.
4. Not until they are fully endorsed by our research team should the findings of our research be published.
5. In addition to using fewer resources, this farming technique gives better crops.
6. In no other field than genetics will you find a greater public interest.
7. Never does the research team make any apologies.
8. Not till he got home did he realize that he lost it.
9. So suspicious did he become that he left without saying good-bye.
10. Only when he saw his wife's face did Tom understand the meaning of the comment.

Task.4

1. Grandmother said that she was planning to visit us the following week but she wouldn't be able to come because she had a cold.
2. She told the manager that she didn't have any qualifications because she had left school at an early age.
3. Talking to the students, the dean said: "The University is going to cancel the MBA course it started last year."
4. The manager promised that they would change the assembly line they had installed three years before.
5. They are raising the needed funds to set up a rocket-building company.
6. The Fukushima nuclear plant was swamped by a quake-generated tsunami.
7. The U.S space shuttle Discovery and its crew ended a 13-day mission.
8. We need a twenty-foot (high) aerial.
9. They were so kind women.
10. He needs a fifty-centimeter t-shaped ruler.

Task.5

1. A meeting was held yesterday.
2. Our privacy is being invaded by the Internet.
3. Invisible devices have been placed in the conference hall to record whatever would be said by their enemies in the course of the meeting.
4. The doctor will have to examine you again.
5. A cure for old age is said to have been discovered.
6. Highly radioactive water was found to have leaked out of a reactor.
7. No fake information was said to have been given by journalists.
8. He was thought to have eaten all the food.
9. Money is assumed not to have always led to happiness.
10. Not enough attention has been paid to the damage caused to the environment.

Task.6

1. Never did he behave so badly.
 2. Nowhere could we find the car.
 3. Should you require any further information, please contact us at our office.
 4. Hardly has he done anything to help them.
 5. Scarcely does she go out alone.
 6. In no way can the shop be held responsible for customers' lost property.
 7. Only by shouting was he able to make himself heard.
 8. Seldom has her presence been a problem.
 9. Rarely did he do anything in the morning but read newspapers.
 10. Not only is she a gifted musician but responsible, too/, as well.
- Not only is she a gifted musician but also responsible/but she is also responsible.

Task.7

1. Had he read the instructions, he would have understood the game.
2. He didn't as much consideration as he had expected.
3. Had you not asked for the document, I wouldn't have sent it to you.
4. Unless I was really hungry, I wouldn't eat that food.
5. The bus was so crowded that I couldn't find a vacant seat.
6. He stood on chair so that he would /could reach the top shelf.
7. Should he call, tell him to come at once.
8. They needn't have brought presents.
9. We will be able to repair the car if the spare parts arrive on time.
10. without his parents' support, he wouldn't/couldn't have pursued his studies abroad.

Task.8

1. Not only is smoking bad for your health but also for your purse.
Not only is smoking bad for your health but it is also ad for your purse.
Not only is smoking bad for your health but bad for your purse, too/, as well.
2. If I had known he was ill, I would have visited him.
3. She informed me that she would pay me back the following week.
4. He needn't have rung the police.
5. Hardly do scientists believe in groundless theories.
6. The experiment can't be carried out now.
7. If I were you, I would review chapter III.
8. Most firms should/ought to/had better adopt stricter environmental rules.
9. My offer was turned down.
10. Newly discovered genes are being manipulated by genetic engineers.

Task.9

1. A four-horse power engine powered Henry Ford first vehicle.
2. To carry out the experiment, I spent three times as much time as /as many hours as my friend (did).
3. He's not used to getting up early.
4. I have never met a man as busy as this (one)!
5. The older he gets, the less he works.
6. The plane took off on time.
7. The steak isn't tender enough for Barbara to cut.
8. It's ages since I (last) saw her.
9. Neither knife is new.
10. I didn't go anywhere.

Task.10

1. Many years ago, people read more (books) than they do now
 2. She prefers science-fiction films to romantic ones.
 3. The project will discontinue next year since the government lacks funds.
 4. She closed the door quietly so that the baby wouldn't wake up.
 5. I need twice as many books as I have.
 6. In addition to being fully automated, this machine is cost-effective.
 7. A drug to stop Ebola disease is thought to have been discovered.
 8. Unless we use a widely-proven method, our results will not be credible.
 9. Despite the population growth, the resources remained the same.
 10. Tunisia has never known higher unemployment figures than these!
- Tunisia has never known unemployment figures as high as these!
- Tunisia has never known such high unemployment figures!

Task.11

1. Although the nation has attempted to reduce unemployment, no effective results have been achieved.
2. You won't become slimmer unless you go on diet.
3. I wish I had bought some tickets for the concert.
4. The shoes do not fit me.
5. She hasn't arrived here yet.
6. Hardly did we get into the town when it began to rain.
7. You had better not see that film.
8. That book is not worth reading.
9. He informed me that the Japanese had taken drastic measures to stop fishing whales because those species were then threatened by extinction and added that if they continued catching them, they would disappear.
10. Vegetables must be washed before cooking them/ before being cooked.

Task .12

1. Not only did you stay in the sun but you are suffering from sunburn.
2. They'd better pay attention when they handle fluorides/when handling fluorides.
3. Unless it is kept /kept in a bottle, alcohol will evaporate.
4. They are lead- producing substances.
5. Had the bag been light/had the bag not been heavy, she would have carried it.
6. He can't have committed the crime.
7. If I were you, I would try again.
8. A cure for cancer is thought to be found by scientists.
9. Should no concrete measures taken people will keep on taking drugs.
10. She will probably be questioned.

Task.13

1. A corn-harvesting machine is being used by Mr. Smith.
2. Family life is not what it used to be.
3. His statement caused such a shock that several journalists left the conference room.
4. What he suggested was quite reasonable.
5. We spent the whole evening listening to records.
6. He drove fast in order to arrive on time.
7. It was so noisy that I couldn't hear anything.
8. The child is too young to go to school.
9. I wish I had seen the film.
10. Despite his extreme wealth, he doesn't give any donation to charity.

Task.14

1. Had I seen the red lights, I would have stopped.
2. Although she had terrible pains in her legs, she managed to climb the tree.
3. You should take your umbrella.
4. Were we all to behave like that, there wouldn't be anything living on this island.
5. Never did I suspect this would happen again.
6. Superconductors can/could/may/might be used to increase the speed of computers.
7. Although the test was carried out on a small sample, it showed substantial results.
8. Chinese food is said to be the best in the world.
9. If Sami had not been wearing a seat belt, he would have been hurt.
10. In spite of the opponents' fierce criticism, human cloning is experimented with.

TASK.15

1. If he works overtime, his living condition will improve.
2. You shouldn't have accepted the bribe.
3. Provided my expenses are paid, I will go.
4. If they had paid attention, they wouldn't have fallen in the well.
5. Had I not been broke, I would have lent him the money.
6. We have met before unless I am mistaken.
7. If she had had enough time, she would have visited the whole town.
8. Applications should be sent to the address below.
9. I had expected the job interview to be less challenging/not to be as challenging as that.
10. When shipping goods, you should/ought to/had better use appropriate packaging.

TASK.16

1. There are many space-based pollution monitoring satellites.
2. You must obey them.
3. Thanks to the little power XO laptop uses, it can run for hours on a car battery.
4. By 2021, we will have completed this project.
5. Barely did he understand anything about the conference.
6. So little did I know about astronomy that the lecture was difficult for me to follow.
7. I wish that I hadn't eaten so much.
8. The more the amount of CO₂ in the atmosphere increases, the more threatened by global warming people become.
9. Industrialization is claimed to be the cause of global warming.
10. It's a cough-causing smell.

Task.17

1. She wasn't old enough to be able to understand it.
2. Even though this machine is accurate, it is not expensive.
3. I'm going to the hairdresser to have my hair cut.
4. If he hadn't been injured, he would have won the race.
5. Not only was there no bathroom but there were also bugs in the bed.(but also bugs in the bed./but there were bugs in the bed, too./as well)
6. You ought to see that film.
7. Bob lives in London no longer/no more.
8. Solar energy isn't so/as polluting as oil.
9. Had she told him the truth, everything wouldn't have gone wrong.
10. Television has often been said to replace the cinema.

TASK.18

1. You had better go on diet.
2. Not until yesterday did he get paid.
3. Father didn't know the language which made it difficult for him to know his way.
4. What he reported is useful.
5. Although there has been a strong competition, the company has made great profits.
6. If I were you, I would hurry up.
7. You needn't buy a new book.
8. Never does she drink milk in the morning.
9. Has all the work been done (by them)?
10. Helmets must always be worn while you are riding a motorbike.

TASK.19

1. It's been a long time since I (last) saw her.
2. If she had hurried up, she would have caught the bus.
4. You shouldn't have said that.
5. In two years' time, we will have finished the repairs.
6. Because of her extreme poverty, she couldn't buy anything.
7. To my mind, you shouldn't go there.
8. These shoes have not been repaired yet.
9. This is the nicest trip I have ever had!
10. He may /might not find us.

TASK.20

1. He is thought to have left the country.
2. Although it is cheap, no one could buy it.
3. The USA is considered to be the policeman of the world.
4. He is a nature-loving poet.
5. If the weather hadn't been stormy, the flight wouldn't have been cancelled.
6. If we had had enough time, we would have visited the tower.
7. The nurse wishes she hadn't told the patient the truth.
8. The nurse wishes the patient hadn't been told the truth.
9. The nurse regrets the truth hadn't been told to the patient.
10. He is a friend of mine.

Task.21

1. Never had he thought she could have been so rude.
2. They wonder if he was mad or simply a stranger with unusual customs.
3. The room isn't light enough to see anything.
4. Juice is drunk daily.
5. The new program was being listened to by them.
6. If the sea waves hadn't been violent, they wouldn't have sunk.
7. The older he gets, the more mature he grows.
8. Despite his exhaustion, he continued working.
9. They wondered if he had written a complaint to the manager.
10. Mum asked her daughter where she hid her toys.

Task.22

1. Although environmentalists have criticized/criticize gene manipulation, genetic engineers continue experimenting with genes.
2. His assistance in the implementation of this project is to be sought.
3. A new experiment is being made by the scientist.
4. He is a fast runner.
5. He can't have worn the blue jacket.
6. He is likely to change his mind.
7. Never do wars make people happy.
8. As it's cold, you must wear a long-sleeved shirt.
9. We will take a twenty-question final exam.
10. The father isn't so/as smart as the son.

TASK.23

1. I have never seen such a bad film!
2. Charlie Chaplin was the first person to control every aspect of the film-making process.
3. In 1916, Charlie Chaplin was the world's highest-paid actor.
4. He is renting a corn-harvesting machine.
5. Her application will probably be turned down.
6. Girls must wear the school uniform.
7. He may/might have forgotten the appointment.
- 8 There must have been something wrong with the machine.
9. You needn't turn on the light as I can see quite well.
10. Mum must have cooked it.

TASK.24

1. There has been a complete breakdown of discipline.
2. You should have helped her.
3. Only the poor have been affected by the floods.
4. Ebola virus killed many people.
5. She said: "I wrote many letters last year."
- 6.A Japanese company is building the new bridge.
- 7 Unless the experiment succeeds, he'll be disappointed.
8. He was accused of murder.
9. After some hesitation, he took a decision.
10. Thanks to their help, we managed to survive.

Task.25

1. I wish I had rung her up.
2. I am not used to drinking Coca-Cola while eating.
3. They may/might have been watching TV.
4. Man is thought to be causing global warming.
5. At no time in history has there been complete justice.
6. That earth-orbiting satellite is being tracked by scientists.
7. Who does this briefcase belong to?
8. His ideas were misunderstood.
9. He misbehaved.
10. Because of your noise, I couldn't focus.

Task.26

1. On no account will I believe a word he says.
2. She said: "I sold my house last year."
3. It is an information-gathering process.
4. No sooner did he say it than everyone left the lecture.
5. Due to her sickness, she didn't attend the meeting.
6. Only on very rare occasions did he give her a word of praise.
7. Hardly had she begun the lesson when the inspector knocked on the door.
8. Not a single word was said for a whole hour.
9. This smart house is too expensive for anyone to afford.
10. Not only does distant learning give you the flexibility to take your classes when you like but also offers the convenience to do it from your own home.

Task.27

1. Farmers had better not grow GM crops.
2. You wish you hadn't beaten your children.
3. He'll probably come.
4. She should have torn the letter.
5. He may be in France.
6. I am not allowed to go to the disco.
7. "I wanted to know when she had left.
8. If my car hadn't broken, I could have given you a lift.
9. Had he recognized his fault, I would have forgiven him.
10. Our appointment is always forgotten.

Task.28

1. Even though his apology was sincere, she didn't forgive him.
2. Robert said: "My father flew to Dallas last year."
3. The new product is supposed to come out soon.
4. That company needs a highly-skilled worker.
5. He would ask his kids to have some money saved for their university studies.
6. You needn't have gone to a doctor.
7. Had he not been sick, he would have done his job properly.
8. The nanotechnological batteries last longer than the conventional ones.
9. She is said to be looking for a job.
10. What a wonderful concert it was!

TASK.29

1. In spite of his extreme tiredness, he insisted on helping me.
2. Scarcely had she entered the room when she was greeted by the host and hostess.
3. Should he call, tell him to come here at once.
4. There is hardly any sugar in the coffee.
5. Besides being smart, Roger is hard-working.
6. He succeeded in finding a job in a short time.
7. No significant results to reduce unemployment have been achieved.
8. He used to make three times as many calls as he does now.
9. I came across this book.
10. You have to carry out your school tasks.

Task.30

1. The journey was neither comfortable nor interesting.
2. Our lives are being changed by the Internet.
3. Studies haven't found any reliable evidence that computer games contribute to long-term violence.
4. His assistance in the implementation of this project is to be sought.
5. Had he not drunk a lot of coffee/ had he drunk a little coffee, he could have slept.
6. Both countries try to strengthen their relations.
7. As he works faster, he makes more and more mistakes.
8. A new breed of virus is being studied by scientists.
9. The excessive use of the internet causes the disorder.
10. What should you have done to help the addict?

Task.31

1. The table is too heavy for him to lift.
2. Not only does the average human learn to accept but also to seek responsibility.
3. These strategies will make it possible for him to exercise constant surveillance over their work.
4. Resistance, apathy and minimum effort will be the results/effects/consequences of coercing a student to learn.
5. This is both naïve and untrue.
6. If the conditions are right, many people will find sufficient satisfaction in their work.
If people are given the right conditions, they will find sufficient satisfaction in their work.
7. It is up to teachers to set up the right conditions for this to happen.
8. The way to harness student motivation is by enriching the learning experience.
9. A fingerprint can be moved.
10. It's years since they were first promised a rise.

Task.32

1. In spite of being packed as tight as sardines into a football excursion, the trip was quiet.
2. Not until they were safe did they show/display their money.
3. There was nobody/no one in/on the streets on the way to the Watford ground.
4. I've never seen as bad as Stoke, Chelsea and West Ham.
5. Football probably has/holds no interest for him. /Football probably doesn't interest him.
6. It would be wrong to say/think that all football hooligans are unintelligent.
It would not be true/ would be untrue to say that all football hooligans are unintelligent.
7. They don't show much interest in philosophy.
8. There's no point (in) taking anything they say seriously.
9. He wanted to know why they couldn't stop his nose bleeding.
10. I'd like to know how many of them have learned how to fight.

Task.33

1. Describing it is much harder/more difficult/more complicated than doing it.
2. In spite of ending up free, you'll be bald.
In spite of the fact that you'll end up free, you'll be bald.
3. There is no other system of self-defence for women like/to compare with it.
4. Though women have a different build, they (still) have advantages over men.
5. She said: "I feel more confident now that I have learned self-defense."
6. They'd told him: "if you start to smoke again, you won't last six months".
7. Should the government give in, they'll be forced to pay £ 65 a year.
8. The great millennium has turned into a political reality.
9. The book he has written is titled/ entitled "The Privileged Ones".
10. A family snapshot with the Prince and Princess is included in the meal ticket.

Task.34

1. Global warming is said to be a real threat to the universe.
2. He isn't strong enough to fulfill that task.
3. Despite his creativity, he didn't win the prize.
4. I have (no wish to comment further/nothing more to say/no further comment (to make)).
5. Those scientists are known to have recently made the most outstanding contributions in the fields of physics, chemistry or medicine.
6. I regret having spent so much money.
7. It will probably rain.
8. Hardly could he be blamed for the accident.
9. If the truth had been told, the police would have believed him.
10. The secret plans are said to have been revealed.

TASK .35

1. They are displaced from their war-torn region.
2. Seldom did they take safety measures.
3. If I were you, I would consult a psychiatrist.
4. Teenagers don't read in their free time anymore/any longer.
5. Many students choose to carry on their studies abroad.
6. Thanks to his high motivation, he finished his project before the deadline.
7. In addition to owning the business, a sole proprietor supervises the business operations.
8. You had better be punctual.
9. Some job applicants will be called for an interview.
10. Because it rained heavily, we had to give up the idea of a boat trip.

Task.36

1. Both (of them) intend to continue/carry on/go on.
2. As a result of his extreme tiredness, he left early.
3. She has always mispronounces my name.
4. My friend asked me which film I had watched the previous night/the night before.
5. The government is responsible for solving this problem.
6. She may have been given some money by her own parents.
7. I won't be able to buy a new car unless you lend me the money.
8. I wish I had attended my English courses.
9. Although they are highly-qualified, they haven't the necessary soft skills.
10. Seldom did they drive fast.

Task 37

1. China is a rice-consuming country.
2. If they hadn't underestimated their opponent, they wouldn't have lost the match/they would have won the match.
3. You needn't have made all that noise when you came home.
4. A cure for old age is said to have been discovered.
5. Had they not have any problems, they would have launched the satellite.
6. There is hardly any hope that this will change things.
7. I had almost no idea what it was.
8. Developing countries should focus on their economic problems.
9. As far as he is concerned, the Internet symbolizes the technological development of any country.
10. He went on a 20-day journey.

Task.38

1. The worker was believed to have stolen the car.
2. The judge asked if the expert could anticipate what was going to happen if the guilty was pronounced not guilty.
3. You are certainly proud of him.
4. He can't have recognized her voice.
5. They may have been watching TV.
6. Had the government accepted their demands, the workers wouldn't have gone on strike.
7. You shouldn't have used your brother's mobile without his permission.
8. The increasing amount being spent on advertising is what concerns me.
The thing that concerns me is the increasing amount being spent on advertising.
9. We wish we had any other alternative.
10. Thousands would have been left unemployed by the closing of so many factories.

Task.39

1. The government official said Tunisia had no problem in terms of skills, but it needed to catch up with technology.
2. The poor haven't benefited as much as the rich.
3. He had already been to a detoxification unit four times.
He had been to a detoxification unit four times before.
4. The company withdrew all battery-operating devices from the market.
5. You (had better) (/ought to)/ (should)/ (are advised to)/(are recommended to) consult your doctor regularly.
6. You can't make a call because the telephone is out of work.
7. She needn't have felt ashamed.
8. The new film was broadcast/was broadcasted on channel4 last week.
9. Tom must have eaten the cake.
10. They punished rule-breaking players.

TASK.40

1. Mum didn't punish me and neither did dad.
2. Jane is thought to have made a delicious cake yesterday.
3. He takes after his father.
4. I'd rather watch tv than read a book.
5. Although he worked hard, he wasn't rewarded.
6. He blamed/put the blame on/ his teacher.
7. He took his shoes off before coming in.
8. Despite his dismissal from work, he didn't feel humiliated.
9. The more the temperature increases, the faster the vegetables grow.
10. He is said to have been fighting in the war.

Task.41

1. If only I could find the registration office.
2. The new drugs are being tested (by an American company) before they're on sale.
3. Families used to have many children.
4. You ought to have attended the English class last week.
5. The museum is being visited now.
6. You won't become an engineer unless you study hard.
7. It was too expensive for them to buy.
8. Unlike fossil fuels, solar power produces little to no carbon.
9. I wish my promise had been kept.
10. Not until yesterday did he get paid.

Task.42

1. "I wanted to know if they had sat for the exam the week before/the previous week.
2. Einstein is believed to have been a man of immense contradiction.
3. We will go for a five-mile walk.
4. Not only does he smoke heavily but also drinks like a fish.
5. He is a good shoe maker.
6. I haven't seen Michael for three weeks.
7. The bank manager won't give a loan unless I am sure that I can repay it.
8. Not only did she sprain her ankle but also broke her wrist.
9. Traces of the subatomic particle known as "W"
10. We should start using wind-powered generators to cut costs.

Task.43

1. The patient will die unless he undergoes a surgical operation.
2. He tried to rush so that he would not miss the bus.
3. He succeeded in surviving thanks to the heart donation.
4. Due to their boredom, they left early.
5. Ecologists must have warned planters about the storm.
6. Security cameras are the best solution unless they are misused.
7. The newest technological gadgets are too expensive to be easily bought.
8. The recession is said to have affected every company on that list.
9. The manager announced they had doubled the production the previous year and they would probably do again.
10. She asked if I had been late for school.

Task.44

1. The Internet is thought to have invaded the whole globe.
2. Despite Facebook attempt to secure privacy, no concrete results have been reached.
3. My Twitter account must have hacked my Twitter account.
4. Seldom do Facebook users face such privacy issues.
5. Mark Zuckerberg said he was not going to throw anyone under the bus.
6. The company won't allow developers to access the guest list any longer/any more.
7. Hundreds of thousands of users were paid a small fee in the aim of taking a personality test.
8. I shouldn't have said that.
9. People report that Britain has more than £4 million CCTV (closed circuit television) cameras.
10. The microdrone is a toy-sized flying craft.

TASK.45

1. Never did they seek their teacher's assistance.
2. By 2021, architects will have designed this building.
3. They live in a four-storey building.
4. You should stop gossiping.
5. She isn't free enough to visit you.
6. He was fired because of his misbehavior.
7. Video games are being played by teenagers.
8. Prices are not going down.
9. Google is as hard to compete with as Facebook.
10. Television is said to encourage passive enjoyment.

“We work better when we work together.”

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