

Reported speech:

He said. " "

en français

↳ He said that

Verb: say, mention, claim, ask, tell, add,
consider, admit, promise] past { s
p

Present simple → Past simple

Present c → Past c

Past c → Past perfect

Present perfect → Past perfect

"will" futur → "would" conditional.

→ present { s
p
rien ne change.

I → He/she

My → His/her

Me → " / "

You → I/he/...

Your → my/his/her/our/theirs

We → They

Our → Their

Ours → theirs

This/these → That/those

Today → That day

Yesterday → The day before

Tomorrow → } the next day
 } the following day

a year ago → } a year before
 } the previous
 year

last week → the previous
 year

Can → would

May → might

Shall → should

Will → would

Must → had to

Passive Voice:

The conditional:

1) automatic result: $if + present = present$.

(كان بيت الماء
بيل الأوراق)

1) something likely will happen as a result.

أنا أعتقد أن
السيارة ستجرب

$if + present = future (will)$.

a to make a promise / threat:

$if + present = future$.
(most cases negative)

⚡ Ag : unless = if not.

unless + vb. = future result

2) $if + past = would + vb$ (conditional).

$if I were you, I would go there$

a imaginary action in the future.

($if I were you, I would \dots$).

a describe a likely-happened event.

($if I got the radio, I would go$)

3) $if + past perfect = would have + past participle$.

a imaginary action in the past. Ro: I wish

a express regret,

أنا أريد

Mixed Conditional:

Inversion:

auxiliary + subject + Vb.

Should (have) do can may will.

موجود ہوں
موجود ہیں
موجود ہیں
did. / does

① scarcely

Hardly When

Barely When

No sooner than

Never - rarely - seldom

Inversion

is / b

(expression)

2 sentence

② only if

only when

only now

only at ()

only after

Not only

Not once

Not since / until

inversion

(2 sent)

(2 sent)

(1 sentence)

(1 sentence)

(2 sent)

(1 sentence)

(2 sent)

→ In no way am I related to
 → No way are we going to...

under no circumstances. / - - - / - - -
 in no way / - - - / - - -
 Nowhere / - - - / - - -
 No way / - - - / - - -

(1 sent)

"So" - "Such"

"such" = "so great".

Such / - - - / - - - that. . . . (2 senten)
 so + adj / - - - / that - - - (2 senten)

3° condit°

if you had seen = had you seen.
 Inversion.
 / - - - / - - - (2 sent-).

after adj

adj / - - - / - - -
 ↳ little.

نوع كوني جله
 (لأنه هو
 نوع كوني
 نوع)

"as"

- - - as / - - - /

exple as was Yahlia,
 as did Yahlia.

1) they managed to solve the problem.

→ they succeeded in solving the problem.

To succeed in doing sth.

2) He is too young to go to school.

→ He is not old enough to go to school.

3) She did not have a camera that's why she did not take any pictures.

→ if she had had ~~another photograph~~ a camera, she would have taken pictures.

• if he had + past-participial, he would have + past-participial.

4) I prefer reading a book to watching television.

→ I'd rather read a book than watching television.
would rather + bare form.

5) Did the company carry out the regular safety checks?

→ Were the regular safety checks carried out by the company.

passive voice.

6) I was stupid to say that.

→ I should not say that
should + bare form.

2) You find this price nowhere.

→ no where do you find this price.

• no where (negative form) + do + subj + Vb.

3) We haven't seen each other for months.

→ it's been a long time since we have seen each other.

• since + Present perfect.

4) Despite their convictions, scientists refuse to rely on preliminary theories.

→ Although they have convictions, scientist

• Although + subject + Verb

5) Most today's photocopiers are machines that organize files.

→ Most today's photocopiers are file-
organizing machines.

are + adj (compound adj).

under instruction

comparative adj.: short adj + er + than (old → older)
↳ (1/2 syllables) fast → faster

④ More / less + long adj + than (expensive)
↳ (> 2 syllables) (disturb)

Aq: adj ends up with "y" → "i": easy → easier.

superlative adj.

④ the + short adj + est (highest) (the oldest)
④ the + most / least + long adj (the most expensive)

Irregular Adj.

Good → Better → Best

Bad → Worse → Worst

Far → Further → Furthest

Farther Farthest

Compound adj.

④ adj + Noun + ed: a girl with blue eyes.
↳ a blue-eyed girl.

④ number + singular Noun: a Building with two
floors

↳ a two-floor Build

④ number + year + old: ~~man~~ has 50 years old.

④ Noun + Verb + ing.

singular.

which process wastes.

④ Noun + Past participle: waste - processing
→ home-made

④ Noun + Past participle: well-known

Relative pronouns:

who : refers to people.

which : " animals/objects.

whose : " possession.

that : " people/animal. (who/which)

↳ (phrase complete.)

where : " place.

when : " time.

Adj + ly → adverb.

exception: "y" → "i"

"able, ible, le" : "e" → "y"

"ic" → "ally"

↳ except public

↳ publicly

good → well.

fast → fast

hard → hard.

happy → happily. (4)

simple → simply.

initial → initially.

final → finally.

easy → easily

angry → angrily

probable → probably.

terrible → terribly

gentle → gently

basic → basically

[economic → economically

Verb partners:

① Verb + -ing.

adore
can't stand.
don't mind.
enjoy.
finish.
look forward to

living
swimming
looking

② Verb + to + infinitive:

agree
choose.
dare.
~~learn~~
expect
forget
help.
~~learn~~
learn.
manage.
need

to do.
to come.
to look.

~~promise~~
promise.
refuse.
~~want~~
want / decide.
would hate
would like.
would love.
would prefer.
hope

causing
verb

apologize for

③ Verb + sb. + to + infinitive

advise
allow.
ask.
beg
encourage
expect
help.
invite
need.
order.
remind.
tell.
want
warn.
would like.

me
him
them
someone.

to do
to go
to come

④ Verb + sb. + infinitive

help her do
let us.
make.
(causative vb).

⑤ Ub + -ing / to + -ing.

remember
stop
try

doing sth.

doing
do

linkers and connectors:

Cause

Reason

- Because of.
 - Due to
 - Thanks to
- } + noun.

- Because ~~of~~ + sentence.
- Since / as.

Result
Consequence

• So. - + sentence

• So + adj / adverb + that + sentence.

• Such + (adj + noun) + that

• Consequently / as consequence.

as a result / therefore. + and + sentence

contrast:

• In spite of + noun:

• despite + noun / Verb + ing.

• However - Instead

• Although

addition:

In addition / moreover / Besides.

Not only but ... / Also + and +

+ clause : Vb + subj + Vb2 + stich